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committer Greg Kroah-Hartman <gregkh@linuxfoundation.org> 2025-05-02 07:44:31 +0200
commit [116c7d35b8f72eac383b9fd371d7c1a8ffc2968b](#) (patch)
tree [5f69ef41e1d9a4f93cca095c99949bd2168aa1d5](#)
parent [26ccc791de508e609cd238e1f4bc234d24af1bfb](#) (diff)
download [linux-116c7d35b8f72eac383b9fd371d7c1a8ffc2968b.tar.gz](#)

diff options

context:
space:
mode:

KVM: x86: Reset IRTE to host control if *new* route isn't postable

commit 9bcac97dc42d2f4da8229d18feb0fe2b1ce523a2 upstream.

Restore an IRTE back to host control (remapped or posted MSI mode) if the *new* GSI route prevents posting the IRQ directly to a vCPU, regardless of the GSI routing type. Updating the IRTE if and only if the new GSI is an MSI results in KVM leaving an IRTE posting to a vCPU.

The dangling IRTE can result in interrupts being incorrectly delivered to the guest, and in the worst case scenario can result in use-after-free, e.g. if the VM is torn down, but the underlying host IRQ isn't freed.

Fixes: [efc644048ecd](#) ("KVM: x86: Update IRTE for posted-interrupts")
Fixes: [411b44ba80ab](#) ("svm: Implements update_pi_irte hook to setup posted interrupt")
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Diffstat

-rw-r--r--	arch/x86/kvm/svm/avic.c	58
-rw-r--r--	arch/x86/kvm/vmx/posted_intr.c	28

2 files changed, 41 insertions, 45 deletions

diff --git a/arch/x86/kvm/svm/avic.c b/arch/x86/kvm/svm/avic.c

index 2274981487d891..4bb2fbe6676a1f 100644

--- a/arch/x86/kvm/svm/avic.c

+++ b/arch/x86/kvm/svm/avic.c

```
@@ -801,6 +801,7 @@ int svm_update_pi_irte(struct kvm *kvm, unsigned int host_irq,
{
    struct kvm_kernel_irq_routing_entry *e;
    struct kvm_irq_routing_table *irq_rt;
+   bool enable_remapped_mode = true;
    int idx, ret = 0;

    if (!kvm_arch_has_assigned_device(kvm) ||
@@ -838,6 +839,8 @@ int svm_update_pi_irte(struct kvm *kvm, unsigned int host_irq,
    kvm_vcpu_apicv_active(&svm->vcpu)) {
        struct amd_iommu_pi_data pi;

+       enable_remapped_mode = false;
+
        /* Try to enable guest_mode in IRTE */
```

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        pi.base = __sme_set(page_to_phys(svm->avic_backing_page) &
                               AVIC_HPA_MASK);
@@ -856,33 +859,6 @@ int svm_update_pi_irte(struct kvm *kvm, unsigned int host_irq,
        */
        if (!ret && pi.is_guest_mode)
            svm_ir_list_add(svm, &pi);
-
-    } else {
-        /* Use legacy mode in IRTE */
-        struct amd_iommu_pi_data pi;
-
-        /**
-         * Here, pi is used to:
-         * - Tell IOMMU to use legacy mode for this interrupt.
-         * - Retrieve ga_tag of prior interrupt remapping data.
-         */
-        pi.prev_ga_tag = 0;
-        pi.is_guest_mode = false;
-        ret = irq_set_vcpu_affinity(host_irq, &pi);
-
-        /**
-         * Check if the posted interrupt was previously
-         * setup with the guest_mode by checking if the ga_tag
-         * was cached. If so, we need to clean up the per-vcpu
-         * ir_list.
-         */
-        if (!ret && pi.prev_ga_tag) {
-            int id = AVIC_GATAG_TO_VCPUID(pi.prev_ga_tag);
-            struct kvm_vcpu *vcpu;
-
-            vcpu = kvm_get_vcpu_by_id(kvm, id);
-            if (vcpu)
-                svm_ir_list_del(to_svm(vcpu), &pi);
-        }
-    }
-
    if (!ret && svm) {
@@ -898,6 +874,34 @@ int svm_update_pi_irte(struct kvm *kvm, unsigned int host_irq,
    }

```

```

    ret = 0;
+    if (enable_remapped_mode) {
+        /* Use legacy mode in IRTE */
+        struct amd_iommu_pi_data pi;
+
+        /**
+         * Here, pi is used to:
+         * - Tell IOMMU to use legacy mode for this interrupt.
+         * - Retrieve ga_tag of prior interrupt remapping data.
+         */
+        pi.prev_ga_tag = 0;
+        pi.is_guest_mode = false;
+        ret = irq_set_vcpu_affinity(host_irq, &pi);
+
+        /**
+         * Check if the posted interrupt was previously
+         * setup with the guest_mode by checking if the ga_tag
+         * was cached. If so, we need to clean up the per-vcpu
+         * ir_list.
+         */
+        if (!ret && pi.prev_ga_tag) {
+            int id = AVIC_GATAG_TO_VCPUID(pi.prev_ga_tag);
+            struct kvm_vcpu *vcpu;
+
+            vcpu = kvm_get_vcpu_by_id(kvm, id);

```

```

+         if (vcpu)
+             svm_ir_list_del(to_svm(vcpu), &pi);
+     }
+ }
out:
    srcu_read_unlock(&kvm->irq_srcu, idx);
    return ret;

diff --git a/arch/x86/kvm/vmx/posted_intr.c b/arch/x86/kvm/vmx/posted_intr.c
index 46fb83d6a286e7..4ca480ced35dc2 100644
--- a/arch/x86/kvm/vmx/posted_intr.c
+++ b/arch/x86/kvm/vmx/posted_intr.c
@@ -270,6 +270,7 @@ int pi_update_irte(struct kvm *kvm, unsigned int host_irq, uint32_t guest_irq,
{
    struct kvm_kernel_irq_routing_entry *e;
    struct kvm_irq_routing_table *irq_rt;
+    bool enable_remapped_mode = true;
    struct kvm_lapic_irq irq;
    struct kvm_vcpu *vcpu;
    struct vcpu_data vcpu_info;
@@ -308,21 +309,8 @@ int pi_update_irte(struct kvm *kvm, unsigned int host_irq, uint32_t guest_irq,

    kvm_set_msi_irq(kvm, e, &irq);
    if (!kvm_intr_is_single_vcpu(kvm, &irq, &vcpu) ||
-        !kvm_irq_is_postable(&irq)) {
-        /*
-         * Make sure the IRTE is in remapped mode if
-         * we don't handle it in posted mode.
-         */
-        ret = irq_set_vcpu_affinity(host_irq, NULL);
-        if (ret < 0) {
-            printk(KERN_INFO
-                   "failed to back to remapped mode, irq: %u\n",
-                   host_irq);
-            goto out;
-        }
+        !kvm_irq_is_postable(&irq))
+            continue;
-    }

    vcpu_info.pi_desc_addr = __pa(&to_vmx(vcpu)->pi_desc);
    vcpu_info.vector = irq.vector;
@@ -330,11 +331,12 @@ int pi_update_irte(struct kvm *kvm, unsigned int host_irq, uint32_t guest_irq,
    trace_kvm_pi_irte_update(host_irq, vcpu->vcpu_id, e->gsi,
                             vcpu_info.vector, vcpu_info.pi_desc_addr, set);

-    if (set)
-        ret = irq_set_vcpu_affinity(host_irq, &vcpu_info);
-    else
-        ret = irq_set_vcpu_affinity(host_irq, NULL);
+    if (!set)
+        continue;
+
+    enable_remapped_mode = false;

+    ret = irq_set_vcpu_affinity(host_irq, &vcpu_info);
    if (ret < 0) {
        printk(KERN_INFO "%s: failed to update PI IRTE\n",
               __func__);
@@ -342,6 +343,9 @@ int pi_update_irte(struct kvm *kvm, unsigned int host_irq, uint32_t guest_irq,
    }
}

```

```
+     if (enable_remapped_mode)
+         ret = irq_set_vcpu_affinity(host_irq, NULL);
+
    ret = 0;
out:
    srcu_read_unlock(&kvm->irq_srcu, idx);
```